**Английский язык 11 класс**

**13.05. – 15.05.**

Тема “Urbanisation in the developing world. Shanty towns”

* познакомиться с новыми словами по теме,
* узнать о проблеме урбанизации, о жизни людей в трущобах через чтение текста с полным пониманием содержания.

1. познакомиться с новыми словами:

a shanty/a hut – лачуга, хижина, a slum - трущоба, overcrowded - перенаселённый, a community - сообщество, worthless – без цены (=ненужный), poverty - бедность, a conflict - конфликт, a prospect - перспектива, vast - обширный, decent - приемлемый, affordable – доступный по средствам, malnutrition - недоедание, sanitation - санитария, a loan - заём, authorities – представители власти, permanent - постоянный, an amenity – жизненное удобство, a dweller - жилец, urbanisation – урбанизация.

Другие слова посмотреть в словаре учебника с. WL15.

1. посмотреть сюжет по теме <https://resh.edu.ru/subject/lesson/5351/main/57800/> (2 мин.),
2. учебник с. 96 – читать текст, вставляя пропущенные слова из упр. 2,
3. упр. 3 – ответить на вопросы к тексту,
4. Match the words with their definitions:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. a shanty 2. a dweller 3. a slum 4. vast 5. decent 6. affordable | 1. reasonably priced. 2. quite comfortable 3. an inhabitant. 4. large 5. a shanty town 6. a hut |

**15.05.**

1. Watch this video (1,5 min.) <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8P9k5aequdo>, answer the question: *Where are 5 biggest slums in the world?*
2. Read the text. The **vocabulary** can help you to understand the text:

*refuse* – отбросы, мусор, *virtually* – фактически, по сути, *sewers*– сточная труба, *squalo*r - грязь

*contaminated* – загрязнённый, заражённый, *causey* – небольшая дамба, гать, *stench* – зловоние, *overpowering* – неодолимый, подавляющий, *rife*– обычный, частый, *appalling* – ужасный, потрясающий

**Kibera**

This is Kibera. It is 5 km from the centre of the Kenyan capital of Nairobi. It is widely accepted as being the world’s largest slum. Its area is approximately two and a half square km and the population is somewhere between 750,000 and 1,000,000. Nobody is really sure.

Whatever the estimates, one thing is certain, conditions on the ground are like nothing you’ve ever seen before. Waste and *refuse* are *virtually* everywhere you look. Sanitation is virtually non-existent and open *sewers*flow down almost everywhere on the way. Children play in its *squalor contaminated*water *causeys.* The *stench* is *overpowering* and, not surprisingly, disease is *rife*. Around 20 % of children die before the age of five and close to 60 % of the adult population are HIV (*human immunodeficiency virus*) positive. The average family lives in a single-room shack and survives on the equivalent of around 85 pence per day. Both children will only eat one basic meal per day. In short, it is the scene of some of the worst poverty and most *appalling* living conditions on our planet.

1. answer the question: *What do all these slums have in common?*
2. Watch this video (2 min.) <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sDeDpk-5H5w> answer the question: *Why are people in the slums happy?*